Houghton Department

FLEET ON LAKES COMPRESSED AIR TO BE REDUCED TO RAISE BOATS Warwick Davey Returns From

Losses in Severe Storms of the Toronto Man Says He Has Device Past Season Are Enormous

estimated by Card. Monaham, the Dusthat the number of freighters operate ing on the lakes will be reduced by or prevent a vessel which has sprong early next summer. While several a leak from sinking. men hours will be bern! I thekeOfN

one of November that the Preside tive carries is weak in its structural balloon, and is forced to rise to the bandit, who hitherto was regarded n in many respects, and the speci- surface, hardons covering the construction of

consider that has been resultan-ANY ADD TORONG INCOME TAKEN

become maintainment expected six time

pew many to such Weeners made the mistake of raising the steamer Motanda in 1301. The money stent into it is the same way, bought a much hetrop vocah

FIRST HOCKEY PRACTICE.

Portage Lake Players Appear on Icein Excellent Condition.

bordery feath appeared on the for for their first practice hast evening. All present section pleased with the show Portuge Lake men will price th amplemation won, his second

Manager Croze was much elafer or the excellent encount mate it the pondidates. The set has now one is ex effect condition because of the cort

CHURCH SERVICES.

the midulate mass make of Western does might will be repeated at the years

Tim Clarentee services of Bases M. naretic wall be given. There will be steepel most to the morning and the ton of Mass Compar with Mrs. L. H. Allin to organist in the country.

Trinity.

Reta William Beld Crops, restor

Gearce M. E.

he 2 m. Sanday school at 12 m near Europen browns School Ministers and PER PROPERTY OF THE R. P. STANSON, NAME

Baptist Mission.

Her C. H. Brooks, passes: Service as in the he can reduced half. Similar

St. lynatout.

At worst 2 and first Roses and benefitted at 226. Bee, & J. Roses, Lie D. 1980 of Birt 20well. Schmid-Salvation Army.

Juli meeting in the merges, surge and half meetings, morning and event sides to prevail upon these men to de

Presbytenian,

"Bell of Hall exemps sorrice at Rev. Frank P. Knowley suster. Christian Science.

Strence will. Souday a last mmedistell after the marning or i.e. Chris. of by Jodge edition at \$7,000. Kosk their Science testingonial precious are that been bound over to circuit entire hold owers. Wednesday errolling or 8 He has not us yet necessed bonds. the consequence of the armonic party

Arr. Burden of that cuy. Dr. and versity to visit with his parents for the Christmas holdays.

Portage Lake marine men are interlosses during the past season cultain. ested in the invention of a Toronto oting in the storm of last month, it is man, who claims he has perfected s machine by use of which he can mise both United States inspector of bulls, any ship from the bottom of the lake,

That Will Lift Wrecks

"The yearet to be taised is filled bouts will be built to take the with compressed air," said the inventhiner of these that were lost they will or "The whole secret is that the air that far short of making up the deft. is forced into the vessel in a way that Similables have learned from the leaks. The water is forced out, and becarries of the ateamers in the nurri. the soulier ship becomes inflated with prevent his escape. air, something after the manner of all

some of the proposed new boats about a forcedo-shaped container, which is to be on the stocks are reported to filled with compressed air, and from the best amended to accordance with the lower parts of the vessel. Supposing the ship were to strike a rock and spring a leak time, two miners who he murdered in largebest are a week feature in our this would be sufficient to start the present carriers, such capt J. T. Hose 'muchinery' working, and prevent any are a maker a sector strain when this the pumps would be set to work too supplied. of poster are pre-quinted upon this the number would be set to work too work too wipplied.

The of a ship as a severe storm, forcion in compressed air, that by the Meanwhile, citizens have done every storm, and the second storm of the bounds. ong it biolis as if it may be raken for secret process involved could not ess.

people of the strainer Charles & simple, so much so that one man Prior, Carbon Menahan said there who knows of it was amuzed that it may be a monument arrested at the had not been thought of before. The e the vector sank, not be lad his device would not be expensive to bethe total that has astrongs would be sould be the labor attached to consmill and arrest that the only con it would contoutedly over porce sing the pumps. My becomion can to be applied to p tent of any tennase trans the applied to p tent of any tennase to the cost of a ship on the boftom the companions are bound to force

on salvaging that took would have Wexford when she is found, and I & sould rapse the Churles S. Price."

PULLS DROWNING LAD FROM LAKE

William Carrigan in Role of Hero Wednesday Afternoon

receive rescaped decomplete, when he felt With the exception of Chaput, stor into the key waters of Portage Lake left wing of the Poplage Lake seven, the cries attracted William Carrigan, all of the men who thavel hist rest cuspier for the Webs Pargo Expres communicated the two was drawn to ordy is out for the amoney left, safety. Carrigan was watking to Jack Manner formers a Houghton when he heard the ories Portage Labe places and this one Proping over the miling of the bridge property a places of the Daniel weight he saw a rotean alimstag to the base of ancest the supports, and screaming Whether or not Mahon will they with: He hurriest to the scene and rucceeded in juilling him into the bridge,

ウルウラウラウラウラウラウラウラ and the suffered no iff effects from bi

word in regime remains belong him At Teinity charge Stenday morning up, account on the side of the tracks the foregree and full hills the war e. The cubourber helps were board to

APPLY FOR CITIZENSHIP.

British-American Club Sends Thir teen Men to City Clerk's Office, Michbelt-American of

module moderni as hereming ti unmercar to 8 consule systemay I arthur thirteen amphibites for all terities or were to the rounty building Your were stimble by full citizenship

Philip Voicent Storms Donn, Krass in Cities and Buckered Hoshing work the fact among the Alleis second to ers, while from of the men petitions or their that purvey. The other four men are elimine to make for their second papers after they have secure next familiar vertices over from their

followed Woodward, president of the chain brome h of the club, states that there are a number of English men in the copper country who have made on effort to upply for entirements and the members of the also have de-

no mon as possible. CANNOT SECURE BONDSMAN.

Henry Koski, a rested for the shoot ug of Tint Dres oil at South Range none time ago and who has confesse to the schooting, bee tood his half place

Plareison Miller returned to his and Mrs. Theodore taker are home in this city from Valpraiso uni-

LAZY LIVER Stir up your liver a little, just enough to start the bile nicely. One of Ayer's Pills at bedtime is all you need. These pills act directly on the liver. Made for the treatment of constipation, biliousness, dyspepsia, sick-headache. Ask your doctor if he knows a better pill for a sluggish liver. Then follow his advice. Land State

MET MURDERER

Scene of Bandit's Horrors

Warwick Davey arrived in Huronown Wednesday from Bingham, Utah He has no particular desire to return to the Mormon state, notwithstanding the fact that he held the position of shift foreman for the Utah-Apex Mining company. He voluntarily design ed, as did 149 other employes, an came to Michigan.

Davey hails direct from the scene of umuit which was created by Ralpi Lopez, the Mexican bandit. Lopez, no cording to Davey, is still imprisoned in the Utah-Apex mine and there is a ossible chance for him to set ou Several hundred deputies patrol the mouths of the tunnels and the small day and night. The officers and citizens are armed "to the teeth" to

Davey is personally acquainted wit

as a peaceful citizen. Davey, la fact The installation is in the nature of roomed in the same house as Lopez. After murdering several deputies Lopez fled to the mine and entered through a tunnel. In the darkness of the mine, he added to his list of vic cold blood. On the previous night, Lo per escaped and robbed a nearn

erything possible to get to the bandli and it bedies as if it may be taken for granded that the lines of some of the lines in the land the lines of some of the lines in the line at the ship to sink, no matter how big suithing torches at the entrances, the lines at the lines of to travel underground. So great had hely fear become, 150 men refused to nter the mine and Davey is one of ne number

About two weeks ago, Daviey me Loyest underground but owing to dark ress. Davey evaded the gaze of the endit. As soon as he returned to surce Daves resigned.

****** HOUGHTON BREVITIES.

W. B. Hoar, Jr., arrived Thursday rom the Soo to visit his parents, Mr. nd Mrs. W. B. Hoar, during the hol-

Mr. and Mrs. Norman W. Haire anunced on Thursday evening the enoneau, Alaska, Mr. Van Valkenburg a graduate of the Michigan College f Mines and is well known by many

The annual reception and dinner will e given at the Houghton but New Year's eye. The reception will be eld from 5 to 11 o'clock,

Judge and Mrs. P. H. O'Brien are isiting in Superior for the holidays, Charles Ulrich, inventor and sales nanager for the Ulrich drawing and lling cabinet, is spending the holidays ith his family in East Houghton,

WILL SEEK TO RESTORE PURITY OF LANGUAGE

England's Poet Laureate Heads Organization to Perfect English.

London, Dec. 27.-An organization omplacency as the fountain head of same crime. At Drope Miss. English as it should be spoken, has was lynched by members of his own ection of the Post Leaurence Robert esor John W. Muckail.

mpts altimately to influence the figures of previous years. mehers over the whole country to id in the restoration of the purity of the language, both written and spok-

Pitten cottenty." cen heard to say "audjins" for audi- victim was not stated. nce. An Oxford professor says generation say "pawing" for pouring. fortunately the educated south is

Dr. Bridges concludes his tract as otchman talks strangely and ill; the ruth is that he himself is in the typcal attitude of valgar ignorance in hese matters. He is disposed to look own upon all that he is unaccusomed to, and not knowing the true fistinctions, he esteems his own de-

raded custom as correct." Earl Mack, son of Connie Mack, of the Athletics, will couch the baseball squad at the University of North Carolina before he begins his duties as manager of the Raleigh team.

Art Shafer, of the Giants, has ansonced his retirement from the game. When baseball dope is scarce Art can leave be depended upon to put over the Patti stuff.

stand on High street to 0 minutes.

44 LYNCHINGS IN UTAH MINE SET LOW RECORD

Decrease in Number Shows Successful Efforts of Authorities to Quell Violence

ALL BUT ONE WERE NEGROES

Crimes Against White Women Caused Many Executions

PREVENTED OTHERS

Chicago, Ill., Dec. 27 -Only forty our lynchings, known to be such be youd doubt, have occurred in the United States during the year 1913, This s the lowest number on record, more than 50 being recorded last year and as many as 250 in some previous years

The record for the year shows deided improvement in other respects tar as the newspaper accounts show none of the victims was burned at the dulged in by infuriated mobs more of the lynching cases this year accompanied by the so-called race riots which always added to the number of victims and served to intensify the antagonism of the white and black for the suffrage movement,

The town of Harriston, Miss., fornished the nearest approach to "reign of murder," when two drugrated mulatto boys, on September 28. an amuck and started a riot in the ourse of which three white men, four segro men and one negro woman met white recisting capture the case cannot strictly be classed as one of lynch-

Lynchings Every Month.

North Dakota and Montana were Neve Culbertson, a white man, acused of the murder of three persons, was taken from lall by a mon and nanged. The only other case in northern state occurred at Mondak, Monta in April, when J. C. Collins, a agement of their daughter, Paula, hegro, who shot and killed the sheriff they were going to see, which was nd Robert Ray Van Valkenburg, of and deputy sheriff of the county, was well, for they never saw it. hanged by a mob.

Arkansas, 1; Florida, 4; Georgia, Kentneky, iz Louisiana, 4: Missisppl. 8; Montana, 1; North Carolina North Dakota, 1; South Carolina

Tennessee, 2. Texas, 6, There was at least one lynching for very month in the year, August, the nottest month, leading with eight Following are the lynchings bemonths: January, 3; February, 5 Storch, 3: April, 1: May, 2; June, 4

July, 1: August, 8; September, 4; October, 1. November, 4: December, 3. Double lynchings occurred (we negroes were lynched a day apart, this h promises to shake London's both being accused of compileity in the sken form at Oxford under the di- race after he had shot and killed two

negro women and two negro men, ridges, added by such masters of As in previous years, murders of attish as Thomas Hardy, Dr. Henry white persons and crimes or alleged tradicy, Sir Walter Raleigh and Pro- crimes against white women caused most of the summary executions. The While the objects of the association murders were in the big majority, are not been fully defined, they prob- however, and the number of cases in sty will include the publication of lit- which attacks on women were charged valure, the delivery or lectures, at showed a gratifying decrease over the his own men, executes the prisoners

Murder Caused Nineteen. Nineteen of the victims of the for ty-four lynchings were accused of the a and in cents; the annecessary in- murder of white men. Four were orporation of foreign words, and to charged with murdering white girls . HOME BREAD MAKING course the adoption in polite or women, Attempted criminal aspeople of crisp, terse, vigorous words sault is on record as responsible for from the dialects. The English that nine of the lynchings. Two negroes ohnson spoke rather than the Eng- were lynched for frightening white th Johnson wrete is the object aimed women, one for insulting a white wo by "the association. Johnson would man, and another for being found conave said "rot" but he would have cealed mader the bed in a woman's room. Two negroes were lynched for by a trace prepared for the English shooting or assaulting white men, one sociation Dr. Bridges declares that for robbery and shooting, one for an se say "me her for nature and that sisting a negro murderer to escape; one is well on its way to become and another for horse stealing. In one chane." A professor of English has case the crime charged against the

The gratifying decrease in lynchins wesh) on for question, and is sadly in southern states is attributed largely addicted to the word. The younger to the efforts that have been made b governors, county sheriffs and prominent citizens in the last few years to earning that there is an "h" in wheel, prevent mob violence. Many of those no when. Ireland and Scotland never in authority have acted promptly and energetically to prevent lynchings with the declared policy of giving the dlows: "A Londoner will say that a law free opportunity for the punishment of all alleged offenders, white or black.

A notable example was set on Aug. 8 by the sheriff at Spartanburg, S. C. In spite of the fact that dynamic was seed, he prevented a mob from lynchaulting a white woman. Later the segro was tried before a white jury and found not guilty.

the United States during the year nded June 30, 1913, amounted to 115,-00,000 pounds.

Sixty thousand dollars a day is the stimate of the loss due to the recent trine in Dublin, Ireland.

Madras, India, has an electric street Columbia limits the time autos may railway with 11 miles of track, employing 700 persons.

WESTERN IDEAS **NOW IN JAPAN**

Niponese Aroused Over Possibilities of Woman's Suffrage

Tokio, Dec. 27.-The constant disussion in Japanese newspapers and magazines of the questions of women's rights and woman suffrage serves as a striking example of the rapidity with which western thought and western dens are being assimilated in Japan.

Today the supporters of the women's rights movement are gleeful over the act that two women millionaires of Tokio have wen the right to vote at municipal and ward elections, municipal regulations grant the right of suffrage to any subject of the Japanese empire paying a larger amount of direct city taxes than that paid y any of the three highest tax-paying nale subjects over twenty-five year of age. The woman suffrage advorates contended that this clause permils women to vote if their property qualifications were sufficient and the ome office upheld the contention

An important monthly magazine has slaced a set of questions before noted Japanese women on the future of the sex in Japan, propounding such querthan in mere number of victims. So les as what can be done to improve the conditions of the Japanese women requesting opinions as to the suffrage take, an atrocity that has been in- movement in the west, as well as the mestion of social independence, and than once in the past. Nor were any in a general way the growing tendence of woman to demand the same rights man.

> A summary of the replies indicates n opinion that Japan is not yet ripe

MEXICAN BATTLEFIELD VISITED The Awful Carnage Failed to Materialize.

Advices from the battlefield of Mesa, a few miles south of Juniez, where the correspondents seem death. The two boys were killed by have arrived after everything was the citizens, but as they met death over, threw some light upon was as practiced by the canguinary rebels upon the discouraged schorts of Huerta:

It has been reported that Gen. Villa you a glorious victory after a handhe two northern states in which to-hand conflict in which the enemy ynchings occurred. At Ray, N. D., was repulsed with terrific loss and may, says the Outlook, accept the wild with excitement. They must go | arement. directly to see this bloody plain where dend federals lay in heaps with rebel sayonets sticking in them. Before leaving El Paso they described what Embokar, the first English texicorra- lecen pleaged to assist the sufferers,

The battlefield was descried, save The states in which the lynchings for a dozen dead horses and a quancorred during the year and the num- tity of empty shells. Back and forth er in each were as follows: Alabama, rode the correspondents looking for hose bodies, or for fresh-turned earth end should signify where they had seen hald away. They found no bodies, o graves, not even any blood spors, recording to one of the more detailed descriptions. It may have been a great eartic, but it didn't look it.

As far as could be learned, the only ad federals are those that were exeuted by Gen. Villa after the battle inded, and it is plain that they would e alive today if they could have run faster. A hundred or more combatmis on both sides were winged, it is Blanchard, La., Corneliu, Ga., and true, but the ultimate conclusion larger number followed in 185t, by Dr. atleged statements of President Mover must be that the Mexicans are poor Isan- Funk's "Standard Dictionary," and asked the question yesterday. By shots or else the rival armies stayed containing 218,000. too far apart to hurt each other.

> results of the battle signife hat Huerta is not regarded as worth Subting for by his own troops, Probably his solujers are unpaid and hairtamished. There is no spirit left in them, From all appearances Villa ame upon the horizon and cried gons, bats, uniforms and other boss opportenances as the spoils of war. Viils to appease the host for blood of be could catch and thus the act coals. San Francisco Post,

****** FOR FAMILY OF FOUR +

Care should be observed in prepar-

ng utensils for breadmaking to see

that mixing bowls and bread boards

and mixing spoons should all be "blood warm." For a family of four to bake three loaves of bread and a pan of biscuits for breakfast, take three quarts of flour, one heaping to despoonful of sugar, one level tablepoonful of salt, and two tablespoon fuls of drippings, land of cuttolens Place these in the mixing bowl and cub together with the hands until the mixture is of the consistency of fine sand, and then make a little hole in the middle of the flour. Dissolve one ball yeast cake in a cup of luke-warm water or use one capfut of potate yeast. Pour into the flour and then stir in half a pint of milk which has been diluted with a half pine of warm | water. Use all of the flour and water until the batter is of the right consistency to knead. Tip it on to a well floured board and knead for 20 minutes entil the dough blisters and ing a negro who was accused of as- cracks. Then place in a bowl and cover with a wooden or tin cover to keep the temperature even. It should & stand over night. In the morning the bough will be found to have risen. The importation of India rubber into Then tip out on the board and cut off twelve biscuits without handling much. Place these in a pan in a hot over for breakfast. The remaining dough cut. nto three equal portions. Knead each portion 10 minutes on a well floured board. Then place in three well creased bread tine and set for the econd rising. When the pans are half full of the risen dough bake slowly in a moderate over for forty minutes.

Great Power Dam Harnessing The Mississippi Now In Use.



HIS is a general view of the great power dam harnessing the Mississippt river, recently completed and now in use. The mammoth con crete dam extends from Keokuk, In., to Hamilton, III. and is nine tenths of a mile long. It is the longest monolith of concrete in the world. It cost \$25,000,000. It furnishes 200,000 horsepower, 60,000 of which is transmitted 137 miles to run the street cars of St. Louis. The dam is fiftythree feet high and has 119 spans. It not only harnesses the great river for power purposes, but it provides deep water navigation up the river for a distance of sixty five miles.

FOUR WORDS ADDED TO LAUGUAGE EVERY DAY.

In 1616 the "Complete English Dictionary" Contained 5,000 Words

Four new words are added to the English tanzange every day, it we Over \$500 Contributed Toward Relief ploodshed. The correspondents were dictionaries as a standard of mean-

considerations of 45,000.

when its vacatatary of 50,000 words passed to act for the county, was more than tripled by Noah Webs - Mr. Eddy was chairman of the meet-

50,000 words. Its relier, Dr. Frank Vizetelly, mays that much of the apparent expansion of the language is due to improved means of compilation but, that white dictionaries do not fur-Boo" and they ran, leaving their nish an excet measure of word inreson; they do sive us on approximation of what development to expect

in the future. ongues have been materially enrichd by recent advances in chemistry sotany, aviation, wireless telestraphy and other sciences. There are not n fact, 600,000 English words, but bout one-quarter of this number are rare scientific terms or words that are obsolete or obsolescent, "Not more than 25,000 are of Annio-Saxon origin," may the editor of the shandard Dictionary, "It is noteworthy." by adds, "that Americans are adopting the pronunciation used in England. and that such useages as Westaltan

Since 1857 there have been 60 disusters in the cofficelles of South Wales, with a tetal loss of life of 2,90%

ofor Hallank and wofast ofor sofat ar-

Indeprending."

TORCH LAKE

BIC SUM RAISED HERE.

of Calumet's Bereaved.

Thursday afternoon's meeting of citizens here resulted in the collection of During the last three centuries the over \$500 for the relief of the hereaved rate of growth of the dictionaries has families of the Italian hall disaster at een 1,500 words a year. In 1616 John Calomet. In a few minutes \$265 had pher, published his "Complete English and a committee consisting of Charles Dictionary," with 5,000 words. Edward Machatyre, James Orr and Henry Phillips, in 1608, was able to find 13,- Pisher was appointed to make a canon for als New World of Engilsh sass of the Forch lake towns for Words," and his effort was in turn funds. The committee worked yester surpassed by the publication, in 1726, day morning and by noon had colof Nathan Bailey's dictionary, with a lected (500). With perceived activity the campaign continued in the atternoon Twenty-five years later appeared and another large sum was raised Doctor Johnson's famous fexicon. This money will be turned over to the which was not supplanted till 1825, regard committee that has been pro-

ster's "American Dictionary." That my and C. H. Benedict was chosen secthe inventiveness of English writers retary. Both men went to Calumet iid not abute during the later nine- yesterday morning to confer with comcenth century was evidence by the mittacs in that end of the county as sublication of the "Imperial Diction- to the proper course that should be org," with 200,000 words and the pursued in the bandling of the funds. "Century Dictionary," with a still Citizens were highly incensed at the

what tight does a citizen of another There have been several editions of state have the privilege of saxing who this, but the one seen to appear will pwould and would not give, and who eclipse them all. This will contain should and who should not receive?" Hundreds of people went from hereo Calumet Christmas afternoon and

vening, not through curiosity nor to tien the grassome sight of almost a highdrest people dead, but to offer any sseistance that was within their power. take Linden and Hubbell, like their sist r towns in the copper country. morns for Calamet and her people. This authority points out that all People found it impossible to enjoy their Careamas as had been planted.

INSPIRATION.

Salt Lake City. Impiration expects a start its test mill this month, Pale epends agon electric power and we er. The eight-inen pape line from een laid to the mile but the water has not been turned in. The power lines are being constructed and invenot yet reached the mid. The mill construction is so that the method of rentment can be changed as often as Sesired. The surpose of the mill beng so tests of the vavious methods of realment can be made in order that the more profitable are can be adopted. This plant will have a capacity

WEDDING

INVITATIONS

AT-HOME CARDS.

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